



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ИЛЬДАРОВА

Имя: СОФИЯ

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВНА

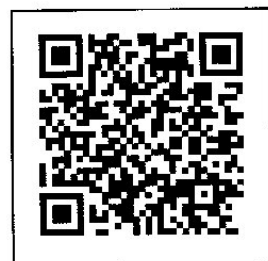
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1.a

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4) g
- 1b.

And the first thing is / passion. Freeman Thomas says "I'm driven by my passion" / TED-speeches do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway.

Task 1.c. 1) Exactly the person who is speaking is driven by the passion, not somebody else.

2) The person is focusing on how much passion means to them.

3) Pauses help us to process the information, stressing shows us on what aspects we should focus on.

Task 2. 1) If I could change one aspect in my personal life I would probably launch my company earlier and start to grow it bigger from the early age, when I already know how to program.

2) My family plays a big role in my decision-making process for major projects. When I'm contemplating on what to do I always think: "What would be better for my kids?"

3) I want only the best for my children, so I always teach them the values and lessons I've learned through my career. I bring them with me to work where I tell them how everything works and what's best.



4) Sustainability is very important for me. I think without this aspect it is impossible to maintain a company and to succeed in life, so I always remember about it and commit to it.

5) In any career you will face criticism and it is normal so I remain calm when I face it. If somebody criticise you, that means that they are just actually jealous of you.

6) One piece of advice to young entrepreneurs is to start when you're young. That way you'll gather more experience which will help you in the future. Don't be afraid and think that you're too young for this, it's not true.

Task 3.

1) ~~Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease~~

Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

The word "unless" is used here to show that only if people will follow this tip, they will get to the point they need. There's no other solutions for this problem. If in this sentence the word "unless" would be changed to "if", it will give us the idea that there are some other solutions as well and it doesn't give us the assurance.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern work place.

Communication is placed as the subject of the sentence because it's the most important word of the sentence that we should focus on, the rest of the sentence tells us about what communication means to people who work

3) There is a shift occurring in societal sustainability toward global values.

"There is" is used at the beginning, for us to focus on the word "shift" more.



4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used here to show us what will happen to organizations if people will follow the tip in the following sentence.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Third conditional is used here, it implies that if technological advancements didn't exist, it would be impossible to complete this task.

Task 4.

1) A

Neil's situation hit base, when he hadn't been working for six months.

2) A

Maggie is capable of doing different things without a head, she's so moody and unpredictable.

3) B

Because of my neighbour's and mine argument over property boundaries, he threatened me to call the police on me.

4) A

Throughout the night the heavy rain was pouring without a break.

5) C

You can make it without the other things, if you have the most important ingredients for the recipe.

6) D

Tora is never tired of walking, so she is off to India again, backpacking.

7) B

When you mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement I thought



You were brave for saying that.

8) A

Simon finally recovered, after six months of being in a nursing home.

9) A

People don't want to open their own businesses, because of the economic situation.

10) A

If there are any changes in the examination specifications, we will tell you about it.

Task 5.

1) C

4) A

7) E

10) F

2) B

5) L

8) I

3) J

6) H

9) K

4) Political Speech. The aim of this genre is to talk to the people about a political situation of the world and inform them about changes. This text extract is for ~~at~~ people, especially who have kids and worries about their future. In this genre people talk in official style and use political expressions.

5) Business News. The aim of this genre is to tell people what's happening on the business market. This text extract is for people who are interested in stock. In this genre people use official style and words for specific business topics.

6) The aim of this genre is to tell the reader a story about criminal situations, that are not real, but interesting to read and solve with the character. This text extract is for readers, it is a ~~stature~~ ^{sentence} from the book. In this genre people should use descriptive words for reader to understand how a certain thing looks and for them to feel the situation.



- 8) The aim of this genre is to write aspects, speeches and how everything should look in a documentary. This text extract is for the director, to understand what exactly he should show in the future project. In this genre you should use descriptive words and some words from the past, because it is historical.
- 9) Legal Document. The aim of this genre is to write about legal actions to use in official places. This text extract is for the judge. In this genre people should only use official style, without any slangs and you should be precise.
- 10) Instruction Manual. The aim of this genre is to tell a reader how to build a certain thing, or how to take something. It tells what person should do to achieve something. This text extract is for the person who bought a chair and now is building it. In this genre you should write only important parts, step-by-step.

Task 6

2) Sentence 2

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars is the only way to solve problems, but is not the only way, there are much more.

Improved sentence: Consequently, but many argue that banning cars, factories with pollution, heating systems are the way to solve these problems.

4) Sentence 4

Explanation: People who drive in city centres are not inconsiderate, as because they may not want to drive there as well, but there is no other routes to reach their destination.

Improved sentence: People who drive in city centres also want to help the planet, but can't because there is no other way for them to drive somewhere.



5) Sentence 5.

Explanation: Banning cars will help to eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner, but not completely. There ~~are~~ will be still motorcycles and other factors, like factories.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would help to eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

7) Sentence 7.

Explanation: If cars are banned, there are still other factors that could worsen our safety. For example, cyclists could bump into a pedestrian as well.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be much less accidents, ensuring more safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

9) Sentence 9.

Explanation: Banning cars would totally transform city centres into peaceful places. There still would be some dangerous people, also a lot of loud crowds.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would transform city centres into more peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone, but not completely.

